FIRE RISK ASSESSMENT



Cherry Wood Way, Block 54-64 Cherry Wood Way, Block 54-64, Waverley, \$60 8BX VALID BETWEEN 27/02/2023 - 27/02/2024

ASSESSED BY Brian Smith 27/02/2023

APPROVED ON 02/04/2023

PROPERTY REF. RB-672PST

ASSESSMENT REF. RB-XP4PGV

VERSION



1 INTRODUCTION

OVERVIEW

The Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005, which came into effect on 1st October 2006, applies to the majority of non-domestic premises. The legislation places certain obligations on the 'Responsible Person or Duty Holder' for the premises, that includes carrying out a suitable and sufficient fire risk assessment by a competent person. The assessment set out in this document is intended to satisfy this requirement. This assessment comes complete with a Certificate of Conformity to the BAFE SP205 Life Safety Fire Risk Assessment scheme.

ENFORCEMENT

Your local fire and rescue authority enforces this legislation. They have the power to inspect your premises to check that you are complying with your duties under the Order. They will look for evidence that you have carried out a suitable fire risk assessment and acted upon the significant findings of that assessment.

ASSESSMENT REVIEW

The fire risk in any building may be subject to change. Under the Order, part of the duties of the 'responsible person' is to review this assessment periodically and in the event of:

- A fire or near miss occurs
- Failure of fire safety systems (e.g. fire detection or emergency lighting)
- · Changes to work processes undertaken in the building
- Alterations to the internal layout of the building
- Introduction, change of use or increase in the storage of hazardous substances
- Significant changes to the type and quantity and / or method of storage of combustible materials
- Significant changes in the number or type of people (e.g. young persons, those with disability)

MANAGING FIRE SAFETY

Good management of fire safety is essential to ensure that fires are unlikely to occur; that if they do occur they are likely to be controlled quickly, effectively and safely or that if a fire does occur and grow, to ensure that everyone in your premises are able to escape to a place of total safety easily and quickly.

SIGNIFICANT FINDINGS

The Significant Findings section contains actions that should be addressed based on their priority scores. Continue to implement control measures and monitor them for effectiveness.

What is a Fire Risk Assessment?

A fire risk assessment is an organised and methodical examination of your premises, the activities carried on there and the likelihood that a fire could start and cause harm.

Who is the Responsible Person?

The 'responsible person or duty holder' is typically the employer and any other person who may have control of any part of the premises, e.g. occupier, owner, or manager.

Assessment Risk Scoring & Methodology

The building risk score is a subjective calculation based on how likely the assessor believes a fire is to occur and how severe the consequences (severity of injury or death) might be if that fire were to happen.

| SEVERITY ▶ ▼ LIKELIHOOD | | SLIGHT HARM | MODERATE HARM | EXTREME HARM |
|----------------------------|------------|---|---------------|--------------|
| LOW | | TRIVIAL | TOLERABLE | MODERATE |
| MEDIUM | | TOLERABLE | MODERATE | SUBSTANTIAL |
| HIGH | | MODERATE | SUBSTANTIAL | INTOLERABLE |
| SLIGHT HARM | SEVERITY | Outbreaks of fire unlikely to result in serious injury or death of any occupant (other than an occupant sleeping in a room in which a fire occurs). Typically high level of compartmentation. | | |
| MODERATE HARM | SEVERITY | Reasonable risk of fire spread involving multiple occupants which could result in significant injury. Eg, poor construction detailing or breaches to purpose built construction. | | |
| EXTREME HARM | SEVERITY | Significant potential for serious injury or death of one or more occupants. Includes high dependency occupants such as a care home or properties with poor compartmentation. | | |
| LOW | LIKELIHOOD | Very low likelihood of fire as a result of negligible potential sources of ignition. | | |
| MEDIUM | LIKELIHOOD | Normal fire hazards for this type of occupancy, with fire hazards generally subject to appropriate controls (other than minor shortcomings). | | |
| HIGH | LIKELIHOOD | Lack of adequate controls applied to one or more significant fire hazards, such as to result in significant increase in likelihood of fire. | | |
| TRIVIAL | RATING | Limited action is required, review FRA as recommended; existing controls are generally satisfactory. | | |
| TOLERABLE | RATING | No major additional controls required. However, there might be a need for some improvements. | | |
| MODERATE | RATING | Essential action must be made to reduce the risk. Risk reduction measures should be implemented within a defined time period. | | |
| SUBSTANTIAL | RATING | Considerable resources might have to be allocated to reduce the risk. Improvements should be undertaken urgently. | | |
| INTOLERABLE | RATING | Imminent risk of significant harm. Immediate action required. | | |

Action Priorities

Separately from the building's risk score, every action is given a priority. Priorities are defined based on how easily an action can be completed and how much it should reduce the risk.

| D | C | В | A |
|--|--|---|---|
| These actions should be implemented when the opportunity arises (such as the refurbishment of a building), but ideally within 2 years. | These actions may be more complicated or require a greater degree of planning. They should be completed within 6 months. | These actions should be implemented with a reasonable degree of urgency but at least within 3 months. | These actions should be implemented as soon as possible. Where they cannot be affected immediately, interim measures may be required to ensure occupant safety. |

CERTIFICATE OF CONFORMITY LIFE SAFETY FIRE RISK ASSESSMENT



The life safety elements of this fire risk assessment comply with the BAFE SP205 scheme which ensures that we and our risk assessment staff have met the required technical and quality management standards.

Oakleaf Surveying Ltd (BAFE 301310) certify all requirements in the BAFE SP205 scheme in respect of life safety fire risk assessment have been complied with. Any questions can be addressed to the assessor or the quality manager.

ASSESSMENT AND CERTIFICATE REFERENCE

RB-XP4PGV

ASSESSED ON, BY

27/02/2023, Brian Smith

FIRE QC ON, BY

30/03/2023, Andy Whiting

APPROVED / VALIDATED ON

02/04/2023

START DATE — RECOMMENDED REVIEW DATE 27/02/2023 — 27/02/2024

SIGNIFICANT FINDINGS

6 Actions / 28 Controls

PRODUCED FOR THE RESPONSIBLE PERSON

Oakleaf Surveying Ltd

SPECIFICATION CONFORMS TO

ISO 9001 Quality Management System

ASSESSMENT SCOPE

Cherry Wood Way Block 54 - 64.

ASSESSMENT SCOPE CHANGE

None.

Assessed Property

PROPERTY NAME

Cherry Wood Way, Block 54-64

Very low likelihood of fire as a result of

negligible potential sources of ignition.

PROPERTY REFERENCE RB-672P5T

FIRE RISK RATING

ADDRESS

Cherry Wood Way, Block 54-64

Waverley S60 8BX

FINE NISK NATING

LIKELIHOOD **LOW**

SEVERITY MODERATE HARM

Reasonable risk of fire spread involving multiple occupants which could result in significant injury. Eg, poor construction detailing or breaches to purpose built construction.

RISK **TOLERABLE**

No major additional controls required. However, there might be a need for some improvements.

ASSESSING / ACCREDITED ORGANISATION

Oakleaf Surveying Ltd

McGowan House, 10 Waterside Way, The Lakes, Northampton, NN4 7XD 01604 643100 — www.theoakleafgroup.co.uk

THIRD PARTY CERTIFICATION BODY

NSI, Sentinel House, 5 Reform Road, Maidenhead, SL6 8BY





Assessor Remarks

The risk is identified as Tolerable on the basis that there are high standards of housekeeping on site. Limited action is required, review the Fire Risk Assessment as recommended and address the actions have been raised.

3 PROPERTY

Address

PROPERTY NAME

Cherry Wood Way, Block 54-64

PROPERTY REFERENCE RB-672P5T

OCCUPANT TYPES

Contractors, Residents, Staff

ADDRESS

Cherry Wood Way, Block 54-64

Waverley S60 8BX

Premises Summary

Premises Summary

Description

The premises is accessed by either of two secure ground floor entrance doors into a lobbied protected staircase leading to individual flats.

Use of Premises

General needs block of purpose built flats.

Construction

Circa 2021 build: Concrete floors, brick built with a pitched tiled roof. The basic construction of the building is that of load bearing block-work external walls with internal block load bearing partition walls forming compartmentation between the apartments. All the internal walls are dry-lined in plasterboard. The structural floor construction is that of a concrete beam and block type with a floating chipboard deck above and plasterboard ceilings below (supported off battens to the soffit of the structural floor). The roof gives the visual appearance of a pitched mansard type roof (mainly) over the apartments, the party walls between the apartments give the visual appearance that they also extend through to the underside of the roof.

Number of Floors

Number of Occupants

12 variable.

People Especially at Risk Stairways

None observed at the time. 1.

Final Exits

2.

Evacuation Procedure

Evacuation is Stay Put Policy - Questionable - see comments within the report.

Recent Fire History Additional Facilities

None reported. None.

Responsible Person Competent Person
Arches Housing. Nichola Maguire.

Guidance Used

Fire Safety in Purpose-Built Blocks of Flats

4 SIGNIFICANT FINDINGS

This assessment identifies 6 actions and 28 controls.

| 6 ACTIONS | INCOMPLETE | 28 CONTROLS | ONGOING |
|-----------|------------|-------------|---------|
| A | 2 | ALL | 28 |
| В | 4 | | |

Sources of Ignition

The assessor has reviewed the potential sources of ignition in and around the premises. This includes electrical ignition sources, smoking, arson and lightning protection.

Are electrical ignition sources, such as fixed wiring & PAT, being adequately maintained and tested?

pected

NO

 There is no evidence that the fixed electrical installation has been periodically inspected and tested.

Arrange for the fixed electrical installation to be tested and inspected in accordance with BS 7671.

WHY

Fixed wire testing checks the condition of the electrics against the UK standard for the safety of electrical installations, BS 7671. Each circuit's cable and accessories is inspected for visual damage and wear and tear, followed by a series of tests to verify the wiring is safe and the circuit is wired correctly.

Fixed wire testing is a legal requirement for any organisation to ensure compliance with legal requirements to ensure the building's electrical system is safe, maintained and tested by competent, qualified individuals. In doing so you are ensuring the provision of a safe and hazard-free environment for employees, visitors and the public at large.

Electrical installations deteriorate with age and use. Regular testing and inspections will identify potential or existing electrical faults or hazards to be remedied.

Fixed wire testing is also usually mandatory for insurance purposes.

Fixed wire testing should be performed by competent persons – generally this would mean a qualified electrical engineer

Following the electrical testing and inspection, you will be issued an Electrical Condition Report (EICR) for the fixed wire test.

A satisfactory EICR issued by a competent and qualified individual confirms compliance with the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 and the Electricity at Work Regulations 1989.

- There are no portable appliances provided to the block of flats that fall under the responsibility of the client.
- Ooes basic security against arson by outsiders appear reasonable?

There is secure access to the premises, available to authorised persons only. During the inspection, there did not appear to be significant fire loads which may be ignited by others and which would pose a significant fire risk to the building occupants.

VHY To reduce the likelihood of deliberate ignition inside, or within close proximity to openings in, the building.





YES

- Are reasonable measures taken to prevent fires as a result of smoking?
 - Smoking is prohibited within the premises.

Signage has been installed to inform occupants and visitors to the premises that smoking is not permitted.

During the inspection, there was no obvious evidence that persons were smoking within the communal areas.

Persons are able to smoke outside but away from the premises.

WHY

Smoke-free legislation was introduced in England in 2007, banning smoking in nearly all enclosed workplaces and public spaces.

The enforcement is for public health but also mitigates and reduces the risk of accidental ignition and fires within all buildings.





Are external waste bins stored in a suitable location?

YES

YES

External waste bins are stored away from the premises, behind fencing.

WHY This reduces the likelihood of arson attacks, limits potential fire growth and reduces the likelihood of external fires entering the building through its openings.



Is lightning protection fitted to the building?

NO

No lightning protection is required for a building of this height.

Means of Escape

The proper provision of means of escape is an essential part of fire safety measures in any and all premises. We have reviewed whether adequate escape routes are provided, whether they can be easily used and navigated, and whether the provision of emergency lighting, or other means of lighting, are sufficient. Statements in the report regarding escape lighting are based on visual inspection only. The mains services were live at the time of inspection. No test of luminance levels was carried out.

Are the means of escape adequate?

YES

 An open plan single staircase means of escape is deemed satisfactory for the use and occupancy of the building. Two ground floor final exits are provided and are deemed suitable in width and number for the current occupancy of the building.

WHY To ensure that occupants have a suitable and satisfactory means of escape taking into account the use and occupancy of the building.



Is there suitable emergency lighting provided to illuminate the means of escape?

YES

Emergency lighting is provided throughout the means of escape internally.

WHY To illuminate the escape route if the property loses electrical power.



Are suitable maintenance records available?

YES

The emergency lighting system is tested monthly by staff and serviced annually by W Burns and Son who are the 3rd party accredited contractors for all sites. The last service date is 15/02/23 and is deemed satisfactory with no remedial works reported.

WHY To ensure escape routes are protected and lighting is in good working order.

Are the travel distances reasonable?

YES

The building is within the category 'up to four storeys in height' as described in the Purpose Built Blocks of Flats guidance Sub Section 62.8. The current travel distances are deemed as acceptable as the stairway is provided with openable windows.

WHY It is important to limit the distance to travel in an emergency; so that occupants are not exposed to the effects of fire and where they are it is for a limited period of time and which would not prevent them from making a safe escape from the premises.



Are all doors on escape routes easily opened?

YES

DUE

CATEGORY

All final exit doors are provided with a single method of opening.

WHY To enable easy and immediate egress.

Is adequate fire exit and other fire safety related signage provided?

NO

B

REFERENCE RB-7ZWKVP

02/07/2023

Building: Signage

 Fire Action Notice (FAN) has been provided in the common areas but it represents a Simultaneous Evacuation Policy, but there is no smoke detection within the common areas that are linked to the flats that could represent a simultaneous evacuation.

Install a Fire Action Notice in the entrance lobby to advise residents and visitors of the evacuation procedure the "Stay Put Policy".

WHY There are no communal alarms to support a simultaneous evacuation policy reference document LGA Fire safety in purpose built blocks of flats.

To provide information to all occupants of what to do in the event of fire within the building. LOCATION Throughout the premises.



The provision of fire exit signage is sufficient to aid personnel to a place of relative safety
 leading to ultimate safety and fresh air.

WHY To indicate to occupants that are unfamiliar to the property the final exit from the building to a place of relative safety.

LOCATION Throughout the premises.



Is smoke ventilation provided?

YES

An openable window is provided in the stairway which will provide natural ventilation.

WHY The primary objective of ventilation is to protect the staircase and protect the common circulation areas.





- Is the smoke ventilation system being regularly serviced?
 - The ventilation window is opened / closed manually. Service / maintenance is not required.
- Are the means of escape clear of combustible items and obstructions, and is the standard of housekeeping acceptable?
 - Storage of combustible items noted in the landing stairwell, communal areas need to be kept clear at all times.

Remove the combustible items and remind residents no to leave combustibles within the communal areas.

10CATION 2nd Floor





Electrical cable breach from the riser cupboard has not been fire stopped. Ensure that all breaches are suitably sealed with approved Fire Resistant Mastic and Batt.

Instruct a competent qualified fire stopping contractor to survey the riser cupboard and rectify any WHY breaches that are highlighted, making sure the breaches are sealed with 3rd party accredited fire resistant materials

LOCATION Riser cupboard, floor level.



NOT APPLICABLE

| RE | FERENCE | RB-7J837K |
|----|---------|-------------|
| DL | JE | 02/05/2023 |
| CA | TEGORY | Procedures: |
| | | Housekeepin |

REFERENCE RB-J51SVV 02/07/2023 CATEGORY Building: Compartmentation

Fire Doors and Compartmentation

The provision of passive fire protection, in the form of fire resisting walls, ceilings and doors play an important part in the fire safety provisions in the building. The extent to which they are required has been assessed, and we have reviewed the provision of fire resisting doors, fire resisting walls, and the separation of roof voids, where possible. Statements regarding the fire resistance of the structure have been based on typical expected resistances of materials and construction. They comprise a visual inspection of the readily accessible areas only.

Are flat entrance doors and doors to the common parts of a suitable fire resisting standard?

Fire doors are fitted throughout the property. The flats have FD30s type, incorporating intumescent strips, cold smoke seals and self closing devices. Flat 64 inspected.

Throughout the premises.



Is the compartmentation of the common areas and means of escape adequate?

Floors and walls appeared to be in good condition, with no apparent openings or breaches that would permit the uncontrolled spread of fire and smoke.

YES

YES





- Are roof voids adequately compartmented?
 - No access was available due to a non standard lock, confirmation required that there is suitable compartmentation between the flats and that there is no unauthorised storage within the loft space.

WHY To prevent the fire from spreading throughout the building.

NO ACCESS B REFERENCE RB-E2G57J DUE 02/07/2023 CATEGORY Building: Compartmentation

YES

YES

- Are wall and ceiling linings appropriate to limit fire spread?
 - Wall surfaces for the most part appear to be of an appropriate standard and that is to EN 13501.

LOCATION Throughout the premises.



- ② Does the exterior of the building adequately resist the spread of fire?
 - The exterior of the building is of brick construction and would not promote external flame spread.

WHY To reduce the risk of fire and smoke spread.

LOCATION Throughout the premises.



Means of Giving Warning

We have reviewed the provision of a fire detection and alarm system in the building, and its suitability in line with the evacuation procedure, and other fire safety systems. For domestic premises we have where possible reviewed whether domestic smoke alarms have been provided in the individual flats. Statements regarding the fire alarm system are based on visual inspection only; no audibility tests have been carried out.

- Is a suitable fire detection and alarm system in place?
 - No fire alarm system is provided or required for the common parts.
 - It was confirmed that domestic smoke detection is provided within the flats and sample check made in flat 62 and there was a Heat detector within the kitchen and smoke within the hallway.

LOCATION Throughout the individual flats.



Are there records for the fire alarm system?

NO

YES

No records of maintenance of testing were available at the time of the survey.

If not suitably maintained Arches Housing must ensure that the fire alarm installation is suitably maintained and tested as soon as possible by a 3rd party accredited contractor.

To ensure that the installation has not deteriorated and is functional.



Firefighting Arrangements

With regards to the height, complexity and use of the building we have made an assessment of the firefighting arrangements. This includes the provision of fire extinguishers, fire brigade access, and the provision of sprinklers.

Is a sprinkler system provided?

NOT REQUIRED

- A sprinkler system is not currently required for a building under 11 metres in height.
- Is a firefighting shaft provided?

NOT REQUIRED

Where required are the correct fire extinguishers provided, and are they suitably positioned?

NOT REQUIRED

Fire extinguishers are not provided or required in the common areas.

WHY Not recommend for use by untrained tenants. LOCATION Throughout the premises.

Is adequate fire brigade access available to the building?

YES

Suitable Fire Brigade access is available to the front of the property, from the street.

WHY To support the Fire Service when attending the property to position fire appliances as close to the

building as reasonably practical.

LOCATION Front of property.





Are there suitable floor numbers/wayfinding signage at each level?

NO

Floor numbering not required on this building due to the simple layout of 2 floors.

LOCATION Throughout the premises.

Management and Housekeeping

As part of the fire risk assessment, fire safety management needs to be regarded as of equal importance to fire protection measures. In its broadest sense, fire safety management includes certain policies and procedures designed to prevent the occurrence of fire by eliminating or controlling fire hazards. We have assessed the standard of housekeeping in the building, the evacuation procedure that is in place, the presence of staff, and any occupants that have been deemed to be especially at risk.

As of the 23 January 2023: The Fire Safety (England) Regulations 2022 will become a legal requirement in all multi-occupied residential buildings in England. The regulations will require Responsible Persons to provide residents of all multi-occupied residential buildings with two or more sets of domestic premises (that have common parts) information on the importance of fire doors to a building's fire safety. Regulation 10 of The Fire Safety (England) Regulations 2022 requires that residents are given information that:

- Fire doors should be kept shut when not in use.
- Residents or their guests should not tamper with self-closing devices.
- Residents should report any fault or damage immediately to the Responsible Person.

Additionally, the above information must be provided by the Responsible Person to any new resident as soon as reasonably practicable after the resident moves into their flat. The Responsible Person must also remind all residents about this information at periods not exceeding 12 months starting from when the regulations come into force.

Where a resident wants to alter or change their front door, this should be done with the knowledge and agreement of the

Responsible Person to ensure that it does not negatively impact upon the overarching fire risk assessment for the premises.

② Is the evacuation procedure suitable, and supported by the provisions on site?

See separate action raised in regards to "Is adequate fire exit and other fire safety related signage provided" raised earlier within this report.

NO

Are suitable records held relating to maintenance and management?

YES

Testing and maintenance records are held centrally, and are available for inspection.

LOCATION Client's database ActiveH and Pentana.

Are staff located at the premises?

NO

- No staff are based on the site.
- 3 Is there a designated responsible person and safety assistant for fire safety management in the premises?

/ES

 The designated 'safety assistant' for the premises is Nicola Maguire and they were consulted and present at time of fire risk assessment. The 'Responsible Person' is Arches Housing.

LOCATION Arches HQ.

• Have any occupants been identified that may be deemed to be especially at risk?

NO

The assessor was not aware of any occupants that may be especially at risk at the time of the assessment.

LOCATION Throughout the premises.

Were all relevant areas of the building accessed as part of the assessment?

NO

No access to loft hatch, see earlier comment within this report under "Are roof voids adequately compartmented"

LOCATION Loft Access.



5 PHOTOS

































Photos Continued...



Photos Continued...





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RISK ASSESSMENT • STRATEGY • CONSULTANCY • ENGINEERING • COMPARTMENTATION

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